

Acknowledgments

Volume I

All participants of the November 1992 meeting, reviewers of subsequent drafts, and members of the subgroup responsible for incorporating reviewers' feedback contributed their time, input and advice to the carefully considered recommendation contained in this document.

Dr. James D. Shelton, Acting Deputy Director, Office of Population, United States Agency for International Development (USAID), has provided consistent and invaluable inspiration for the Technical Guidance Working Group (previously called the Interagency Guidelines Working Group). Ms. Jennifer Smith, Family Health International (FHI) Fellow at USAID, provided important assistance throughout the work of producing this document. Dr. Marcia Angle, Clinical Officer, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Program for International Training in Health (INTRAH), served as chair of the Technical Guidance Working Group; and Dr. Douglas Huber, Medical Director, Pathfinder International, served as co-chair. Dr. Roberto Rivera, FHI Corporate Director of International Affairs, made special contributions to the development of this document, including serving on the Subgroup Responsible for Incorporating Reviewers' Feedback (see Appendix D). Dr. Carlos Huezo, Medical Director of the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), also served on the Subgroup, and offered the 1992 IPPF publication, *Medical and Service Delivery Guidelines for Family Planning* as a starting point for consensus-building.

The development of this document is in large measure thanks to the thorough research work of Ms. Kathryn Curtis, MSPH, and Ms. Patricia Bright, MSPH, both University of North Carolina School of Public Health Reproductive Epidemiology PhD candidates and INTRAH research assistants. Ms. Curtis and Ms. Bright methodically organized all reviewers' comments, researched the subject areas and contrasted the reviewers' comments with current epidemiologic and clinical literature, enabling the Technical Guidance Working Group to create a reference work which reflects both the concerns of the reviewers and current scientific evidence. Their thorough scholarship contributed significantly to the usefulness of this document as a reference.

This document was produced by INTRAH Technical Services staff, with the careful word processing and formatting of Ms. Barbara Wollan, INTRAH Secretary. Thorough proofreading was provided by Ms. Susan Eudy, INTRAH Administrative Secretary. Advice on instructional design and editing was provided by Ms. Catherine Murphy, INTRAH Training Materials Officer. Ms. Patricia Zook, INTRAH Training Materials Assistant, also gave careful proofreading and editorial suggestions. Helpful editing and support of this document was provided by Ms. Lynn Knauff, INTRAH Deputy Director, and Dr. James W. Lea, INTRAH Executive Director.

Volume II

This volume is a collaborative project. Volunteer Resource Persons (see table) contributed initial chapter drafts and/or assisted with subsequent revisions. Some Volunteer Resource Persons will be further revising their chapters and publishing them outside of Volume II (e.g., Cervical Cancer Prevention, Community-Based Services Checklists).

All participants of the May 1996 meeting, reviewers of subsequent drafts, and individuals responsible for incorporating reviewers' feedback contributed their time, input and advice to the carefully considered recommendations contained in this document.

Dr. James D. Shelton, Senior Medical Scientist, United States Agency for International Development (USAID), has provided consistent and invaluable inspiration for the Technical Guidance/Competence Working Group (TG/CWG). Additionally, Dr. Shelton carefully reviewed the epidemiologic interpretation for all rationales, and assured the accuracy of all recommendations. Dr. Marcia Angle, Clinical Officer, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Program for International Training in Health (INTRAH) and Dr. Douglas Huber, Medical Director, Pathfinder International, served as co-chairs of the TG/CWG. Dr. Roberto Rivera, FHI Corporate Director of International Affairs, also made special contributions to the development of this document and is a member of the TG/CWG Secretariat.

The development of this document is in large measure thanks to the thorough research work of Monica Gaines, MBMA, a University of North Carolina (UNC) School of Public Health Reproductive Epidemiology PhD candidate and INTRAH Research Assistant. Ms. Gaines methodically organized all reviewers' comments, researched the subject areas and contrasted the reviewers' comments with current epidemiologic and clinical literature, enabling the Technical Guidance Competence Working Group to create a reference work which reflects both the concerns of the reviewers and current scientific evidence. Throughout the work of producing this document, important assistance was provided by Kathryn Curtis, PhD, a graduate of the University of North Carolina Epidemiology Department; Tonya Stancil, MS, a UNC Epidemiology PhD candidate and former INTRAH Research Assistant; Patricia Bright, MSPH, INTRAH Research Associate; Jill Mathis, MSH; and Jennifer Smith, MPH, Family Health International (FHI) Fellows at USAID; and Ms. Sarah Davis, a former FHI Fellow at USAID. Their thorough scholarship contributed significantly to the usefulness of this document as a reference.

This document was produced by INTRAH Technical Services staff, with the careful word processing and formatting of Ms. Betsy Rich, with assistance from Ms. Barbara Wollan, INTRAH Secretaries. Thorough proofreading was provided by Ms. Susan Eudy, INTRAH Technical Services Administrative Manager. Advice on instructional design and editing was provided by Ms. Catherine Murphy, INTRAH Senior Instructional Designer; Ms. JoElla Holman, INTRAH Director of Instructional Design and Materials Services; and Ms. Lucy Harber, INTRAH Instructional Designer. Helpful editing and support of this document was provided by Ms. Lynn Knauff, INTRAH Deputy Director, and Dr. James W. Lea, INTRAH Executive Director.

**CONTRACEPTIVE
METHOD/ RH ISSUE**

VOLUNTEER RESOURCE-PERSONS

(People who helped substantially with these chapters; for each chapter, persons are listed in order of their contribution)

Female Sterilization and Vasectomy

Charles Carignan, AVSC; Douglas Huber, Pathfinder International; Sarah Davis, USAID

Combined Injectable Contraceptives

Luis Bahamondes, INTRAH/Campinas; Juan Díaz, The Population Council/Campinas; Roberto Rivera, FHI; Catherine d’Arcangues, WHO

Levonorgestrel-releasing IUDs

Tapani Luukkainen, FHI; Tonya Stancil, UNC-CH; Sarah Davis, USAID

Lactational Amenorrhea Method

Miriam Labbok, USAID; Cynthia Visness, FHI; Kristin Cooney and Marcos Arevalo, IRH

Natural Family Planning

Virginia Lamprecht and Victoria Jennings, IRH; Jeffrey Spieler, USAID

Withdrawal

Virginia Lamprecht, IRH; Jeffrey Spieler, USAID

Progestin-Only Pills During Breastfeeding

Linda Potter, Princeton University; Amanda Stang, FHI; Marcia Angle, INTRAH; Jennifer Smith and Patricia Bright, USAID

Barrier Methods

Paul Feldblum, FHI; Monica Gaines, INTRAH; Jennifer Smith, and Patricia Bright, USAID

Oral Contraceptives as Emergency Contraceptive Pills

Tara Nutley, FHI; Linda Potter, Princeton University; Roberto Rivera, FHI; Douglas Huber, Pathfinder International; Jeffrey Spieler, USAID

Selected questions on NORPLANT® Implants

Patricia Bright, Sarah Davis, James Shelton, USAID; Monica Gaines, Tonya Stancil, Luis Bahamondes, Marcia Angle, INTRAH; Irving Sivin, Population Council; Douglas Huber, Pathfinder International

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VOLUNTEER RESOURCE-PERSONS

(People who helped substantially with these chapters; for each chapter, persons are listed in order of their contribution)

Selected questions on IUDs, COCs, and DMPA	Luis Bahamondes, Monica Gaines, Tonya Stancil, Marcia Angle, INTRAH; Irving Sivin, Population Council; Sarah Davis, James Shelton, USAID; Douglas Huber, Pathfinder International
COC and DMPA CBS checklists and guide	Roberto Rivera, Pamela Schwingl, and Amanda Stang, FHI
Client-Provider Interaction	Elaine Murphy, PATH; Cynthia Steele Verme, AVSC; Sarah Keller, FHI; Jill Mathis, USAID
Contraceptive Effectiveness	Douglas Huber, Pathfinder International
STD Risk Assessment	Mark Barone, AVSC; Willard Cates, Jr., FHI; Irving Hoffman, and Melanie Goth, UNC/AIDSCAP/FHI
Dual Method Use	Willard Cates, Jr., Nancy Williamson, and Carol Joanis, FHI
Family Planning Methods and STD Protection (chart)	Willard Cates, Jr., FHI
Cervical Cancer Prevention	Patricia Bright, USAID; Liisa Ogburn, INTRAH; Jacqueline Sherris, PATH; Marcia Angle, INTRAH; Harshad Sanghvi, JHPIEGO; Catherine Hoyo, UNC-CH; James Shelton, USAID